

確認問題

P1

- ① (1) $-3a$ (2) $-2x$ (3) $-ab$
 (4) xy (5) $-x$ (6) $-a$
 (7) $2xy$ (8) $-2ab$ (9) $-10a$
 (10) $6x$ (11) $3(a+b)$ (12) $-(x-y)$
 (13) $4x-2$ (14) $-2a+3$ (15) $5-2x$
 (16) $6-4a$ (17) $-abc$ (18) $-xyz$
 (19) $b+a$ (20) $y-2x$

- ② (1) a^2+b^3 (2) a^3-b^4 (3) a^2
 (4) $-a^3$ (5) x^2y^3 (6) x^2y+xy^2
 (7) x^3y^2 (8) x^4y^2 (9) $(a+b)^3$
 (10) $2(x-y)-(x-y)^2$

P2

- ③ (1) $-\frac{a}{3}$ (2) $-\frac{a}{4}$ (3) $\frac{3}{2}a$
 (4) $-\frac{2}{3}a$ (5) $-\frac{x}{y}$ (6) $\frac{x}{y}$
 (7) $\frac{2x}{3}$ (8) $-\frac{x}{2}$ (9) $\frac{a}{bc}$
 (10) $\frac{ac}{b}$ (11) $\frac{xy}{z}$ (12) $\frac{xz}{y}$
 (13) $\frac{1}{a}$ (14) $\frac{1}{a}$ (15) $\frac{y}{x}$
 (16) $\frac{1}{xy}$ (17) $\frac{x}{2}-\frac{1}{y}$ (18) $\frac{1}{x}+\frac{y}{2}$
 (19) $\frac{a-b}{3}$ (20) $\frac{x+y}{4}$

- ④ (1) $\frac{a+b}{c}-\frac{a}{b-c}$ (2) $\frac{a+b}{a-b}+\frac{a-b}{a+b}$
 (3) $-2x-\frac{4}{y}-3z$ (4) $5x-3y+\frac{4}{z}$
 (5) $ab^4+a^2b^3$ (6) a^3b+ab^3

- ⑤ (1) $x \div 2 \div y - 3 \div (y+z)$
 (2) $(x+1) \div (x-2) - 2 \times (x+3) \div 3 \div x$

- ⑥ (1) $6a+12b+c$ (円) (2) $2(a+b)$ cm
 (3) $6a^3$ cm³ (4) $\frac{1}{2}ah$ cm²

- (5) $\frac{3a}{10}$ 円 (6) $\frac{2x+y}{3}$ kg
 (7) $\frac{2x+4y}{3}$ 円 (8) $20-3x$ (m)
 (9) $3x+1$ (10) $\frac{500}{x}$ %

P3

- ⑦ (1) $50x+80y$ (円) (2) $1000-(2a+3b)$ (円)
 (3) $\frac{x}{4}$ 円 (4) $\frac{ax}{100}$

- ⑧ (1) $6q+r$ (2) $8a+2$
 (3) $\frac{x-r}{a}$ (4) $\frac{a-3}{x}$ 人

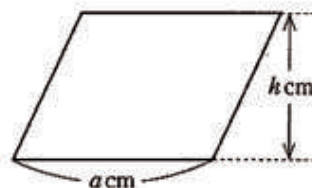
- ⑨ (1) $100a+10b+c$ (2) $5005+100a+10b$

- ⑩ (1) $\frac{x+y+z}{3}$ kg (2) $\frac{7x+3y}{10}$ cm
 (3) $\frac{70+2x}{3}$ 点

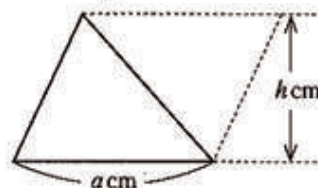
P4

- ⑪ (1) $3+\frac{a}{100}$ (m) (2) $2000+x$ (m)
 (3) $1+\frac{a}{1000}$ (kg) (4) $1000x+y$ (g)
 (5) $a+\frac{b}{10}$ (L) (6) $3+\frac{x}{1000}$ (kL)
 (7) $\frac{x}{100}a$ (8) $\frac{y}{100}$ km²

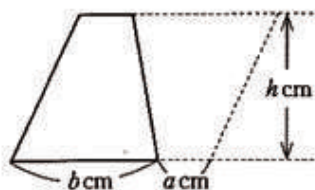
- ⑫ (1) 面積は、 ah cm²



- (2) 面積は、 $\frac{1}{2}ah$ cm²



- (3) 面積は、 $\frac{1}{2}(a+b)h\text{cm}^2$



- 13 (1) $12a\text{cm}^3$ (2) $4a^3\text{cm}^3$

P5

- 14 (1) 毎時 $\frac{x}{2}\text{km}$ (2) $5v\text{m}$ (3) $\frac{24}{a}$ 時間
(4) 毎秒 $\frac{100}{t}\text{m}$ (5) $\frac{d}{60}$ 分

- 15 (1) 毎分 $\frac{50}{3}a\text{m}$ (2) 毎時 $\frac{18}{5}x\text{km}$
(3) $\frac{4}{3}a\text{km}$ (4) $\frac{1}{4}x\text{km}$
(5) $150v\text{m}$

- 16 (1) $2x+3y(\text{km})$ (2) $\frac{12}{a}+\frac{12}{b}$ (時間)
(3) 毎分 $\frac{a}{30-x}\text{m}$

P6

- 17 (1) $0.05a\text{g}$ ($\frac{1}{20}a\text{g}$) (2) $0.9b\text{円}$ ($\frac{9}{10}b\text{円}$)
(3) $0.8p\text{g}$ ($\frac{4}{5}p\text{g}$)
(4) $200(1-\frac{q}{100})\text{円}$ ($200-2q(\text{円})$)
(5) $a(1-\frac{x}{100})\text{円}$ ($a-\frac{ax}{100}(\text{円})$)
(6) $0.125a\text{円}$ ($\frac{1}{8}a\text{円}$)
(7) $1.2a\text{円}$ ($\frac{6}{5}a\text{円}$) (8) $0.75a\text{円}$ ($\frac{3}{4}a\text{円}$)
(9) $500(1-\frac{x}{10})\text{円}$ ($500-50x(\text{円})$)
(10) $2000(1+\frac{x}{10})\text{円}$ ($2000+200x(\text{円})$)

- 18 (1) $x+2y(\text{g})$ (2) $0.02a+0.08b(\text{g})$
(3) $\frac{100p}{a+p}\%$

- 19 (1) $a(1-\frac{p}{100})\text{人}$ ($a-\frac{ap}{100}(\text{人})$)
(2) $v(1-\frac{x}{10})\text{m}^3$ ($v-\frac{vx}{10}(\text{m}^3)$)
(3) $\frac{24-n}{24}(1-\frac{n}{24})$

練成問題

P7

- 1 (1) $2a+3$ (2) $-a-1$ (3) $3-x$
(4) $5+5x$ (5) $\frac{1}{xy}$ (6) $\frac{y}{x}$
(7) $\frac{ac}{b}$ (8) $\frac{c}{ab}$ (9) $a-\frac{1}{a}$
(10) $\frac{a-1}{a}$ (11) $2+\frac{x}{2}$ (12) $-\frac{2-x}{2}$
(13) $8a^2b$ (14) $27ab^2$ (15) $(x-y)^2$
(16) $\frac{a+b}{x+y}$

- 2 (1) $1000-5(a+b)$ (円)
(2) $12a+3$ (3) $\frac{x-1}{3}$
(4) $\frac{a+b+100}{3}$ 点 (5) $7500+10a+b$

- 3 (1) $3x\text{cm}^2$ (2) $2(x+5)\text{cm}^2$
(3) $\frac{3}{2}a\text{cm}^2$ (4) $24a\text{cm}^3$
(5) $7a^3\text{cm}^3$

- 4 (1) $50v\text{m}$ (2) $\frac{d}{x}+\frac{d}{y}$ (時間)
(3) $10p\text{円}$, $1000-10p(\text{円})$ ($1000(1-\frac{p}{100})\text{円}$)
(4) $200a\text{円}$, $2000-200a(\text{円})$ ($2000(1-\frac{a}{10})\text{円}$)
(5) $0.96a\text{円}$ ($\frac{24}{25}a\text{円}$)

発展問題

P8

- 1 (1) $2a+b$ (2) $2(a+b)$ (3) $x+\frac{1}{2}y$
(4) $\frac{1}{2}(x+y)$ (5) p^2+q^2 (6) $(p+q)^2$

- 2 (1) $-\frac{ac}{bd}$ (2) $a-\frac{ac}{b}$
(3) $\frac{a^2b}{2}-\frac{a}{b}$ (4) $\frac{a}{b}+\frac{a}{b+c}$
(5) $\frac{x(x-1)}{x+1}$ (6) $x^4(a+b+c)^2$

- 3 (1) $10000-\frac{ax}{100}-3b(\text{円})$
(2) $7n+r$
(3) $1000a+300+10b+c$
(4) $\frac{425-3x}{2}$ 点 (5) $\frac{ab}{10}\text{ha}$

- (6) $\frac{\ell}{2} - a$ (cm) $\left(\frac{\ell - 2a}{2} \text{ cm}\right)$
 (7) $10a^3 \text{ cm}^3$ (8) $0.33a$ 人 $\left(\frac{33}{100}a \text{ 人}\right)$
 (9) $1.04x$ 円 $\left(\frac{26}{25}x \text{ 円}\right)$
 (10) $a\left(t - \frac{1}{3}\right)$ km

- 4** (1) メンバー 1 人, ビジター 3 人のプレー代の
合計金額
 (2) メンバー, ビジター 2 人ずつのプレー代の
合計金額
 (3) メンバー 1 人, ビジター 7 人の計 8 人のプ
レー代の平均の金額

- 5** (1) 底面の周, cm
 (2) 体積, cm^3